Volume 9, Number 2

Fall, 1997

Jack David Pressnan

5 May 1957 - 23 June 1997

Jack D. Pressman, Associate Professor in the

sity of California, San Franhis B.A, with honors in Neurothe history of science, receiving Stuyvesant High School. At a graduate of the city's selective he entered Cornell University as Born May 5, 1957 in New York, cisco, died on June 23, 1997. Health Sciences at the Univer-Department of the History of Chicago, where he earned an M. Proceeding to the University of biology and Behavior in 1978. him to pursue graduate study in whom he credited with inspiring biology with Will Provine, Cornell, he studied the history of

A. in the Intellectual Foundations of Neurology and Psychiatry in 1980, he went on to the University of Pennsylvania's Department of History and Sociology of Science, where he wrote his 1986 Ph.D. thesis under the supervision of Charles Rosenberg.

Medicine (1988), a revised version of the essay for of Psychosurgery" in the Bulletin of the History of (forthcoming), and "John J. Fulton and the Origins Mission of the Rockefeller Foundation," in George in the West," in Kenneth Kiple, ed., The Cambridge were "The History of the Concept of Mental Illness American Citizen. Among his published articles Oxford University Press, Maladjustment and the nearly finished another book, under contract with Limits of Medicine. At the time of his death, he had 1997, entitled Last Resort: Psychosurgery and the will be published by Cambridge University Press in than the Parts: Holism in Biomedicine 1920-1950 Weisz and J Christopher Lawrence, eds., Greater Understanding: Psychosomatic Medicine and the World History of Human Disease (1992), "Human A book based on Pressman's Ph. D. thesis



American Association for the History of Medicine in 1985.
And he wrote essays and short reviews for journals too numerous to list in toto, including the American History, the Journal of American History of Sexuality, and the William and Mary Quarterly.

Jack Pressman's professional life was stamped by the sorts of activities and awards that are the hallmarks of a successful career. He was

annually by the society on promising scholars of an AAHM prize named for him, to be conferred Fund—which has been converted into the basis of research grant from the Burroughs Wellcome Mental Health Research, and, most recently, a fellowship in the Rutgers-Princeton Program in dissertation fellowship, an NIMH postdoctoral of which a few were a Charlotte W, Newcombe capacities. He won a series of honors and awards, in a number of other significant organizational of its Executive Council in 1993-6, he also served it Association of the History of Medicine; a member 1989-90. He was also prominent in the American Science, and belonged to its Steering Committee in Science Society's Forum for History of Human instrumental in the foundation of the History of cessful teacher, he served the medical school on a the faculty of UCSF in 1987; recognized as a sucmedical students that he assumed when he joined took seriously the responsibilities as an educator of the history of twentieth-century medicine. And he

continued on page five

Forum for the History of Human Science Founded 1988

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Notes from Treasurer

members who will be attending the HSS in San Diego, please make time to attend the annual FHHS "business" meeting. It is open to all members, and all who are available are encouraged to attend. It is an opportunity to get to know others in our group, and a chance to have your voice heard concerning the future of the Forum. Snacks and refreshments are always provided. The meeting is scheduled for Saturday, 8 November, 12:00 - 1:30 p.m. Look for the listing of the place on the program guide to the HSS meeting.

DUES REMINDER: This is to remind all members that annual dues of \$10 are now being collected (except from graduate students and those underemployed, who continue to have a one time \$10 membership fee). Please check your dues status by looking at your name on your mailing label. If you have paid your dues for 1997, your name should be italicized. If you have not yet paid your dues, please use the enclosed coupon and send it along with your ten dollar check (made out to FHHS) to: David Valone, FHHS Treasurer, 151 Spring Street, Cheshire, CT 06410. Please use the enclosed form to notify us of changes of address, email, or other important information.

SITA ADDONES

West 17th Street, Columbus, OH 43210-1367 Department of History, Ohio State Universitý, 230 editorial office address is John C. Burnham, Ph.D., 605 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10158-0012. The information is available from John Wiley & Sons, Inc., and social sciences and book reviews. Subscription scripts on all aspects of the history of the behavioral continue without change in policy, welcoming manu years, becomes editor emerita, and the Journal will bara Ross, who edited JHBS for more than twenty Burnham, professor of history and psychiatry at The Sciences has announced the appointment of John C. (email:burnham.2@osu.edu). published by John Wiley & Sons of New York. Bar-Ohio State University as editor. The Journal is now The Journal of the History of the Behavioral

HIIIS Members Participating at the San Diego History of Science Society Meeting, 7-10 November

History of Science Society Meeting in San Diego Forum members participating in the upcoming

program chair of the meeting; -Margaret Schabas, York University, who is a

Friday, 7 November, 7:30 p.m.; the History of Science under National Socialism," tists Under Hitler': Twenty Years of Scholarship on -Mitchell Ash, University of Iowa, who is presenting in a workshop, which is session #28. "Scien-

chairing #52. The Scientist As Political Animal in 1960s America, Saturday, 8 November, 3:30 p.m.; -James H. Capshew, Indiana University, is

sin, Parkside), Saturday, 8 November, 1:30 p.m.; and Its Discontents: The Culture of IQ in Interwar (chaired by Benjamin Harris, University of Wiscon-America," in #41. History of the Behavioral Sciences -John Carson, Cornell University, "Intelligence

tific Humanist: Julian Huxley's Spiritual Aeneid," in #42. Science and Humanism, Saturday, 8 November, -Stephen J. Cross, "The Evolution of a Scien-

"Islands As Strategic Fieldwork Sites," in #7. Place -Henrika Kuklick, University of Pennsylvania

> 9:00 a.m.; and the Environmental Sciences, Friday, 7 November,

Scientists in the Field Sunday, 9 November, 9:00 a.m. ogy," in #55. From Wilderness to Reform: Women ing Science and Service: Women in Applied Psychol--Katherine S. Milar, Earlham College, "Balanc

of Oceanography, Saturday, 8 November, 3:30 p.m.; Social Vision: Perspectives on the Scripps Institution Scripps Institution," in #45. Science, Industry, and and Democracy: The Aims of the Founders of the -Philip J. Pauly, Rutgers University, "Biology

ism, Saturday, 8 November, 3:30 p.m.; German Romanticism and British Scientific Natural-Opposites," in #46. Victorian "Sturm und Drang": Angeles, "Romantic Positivism — The Attraction of -Theodore Porter, University of California, Los

sponsored by the Forum for the History of the ogy, "Representations in the Sens Lectures," in #34. 8 November, 9:00 a.m. Human Sciences, Warren Schmaus, chair, Saturday, Lectures and the Emergence of Social Science, co-Durkheim's Recently Discovered Early Philosophy -Warren Schmaus, Illinois Institute of Technol-

ready have seen formal announcements of plans to seek the active support of all members of the Forum. the field deserves. As I strive to meet these goals, I will begin to evolve into the fine scholarly journal that hope that, under my editorship, History of Psychology proud to have been chosen to edit this journal and I (26) of the History of Psychology. I am pleased and logical Association and sponsored by APA's Division chology will be published by the American Psychoto begin publication early in 1998. History of Psylaunch a new scholarly journal, History of Psychology, Most readers of the FHHS Newsletter will al-

"Editorial Policy," provides "Author Instructions," The formal announcement of the journal outlines its psychology for publication in History of Psychology. In particular, I hope that all Forum members will: - Submit their own best work in history of

Message from the Editor of History of Psychology

copy of this announcement. one of the addresses below if you have yet to receive address, etc. Please get in touch with me directly at lists its mailing address, telephone number, e-mail

- lead to some of its very best articles. ogy expects that such word-of-mouth referrals will scientific and scholarly journals, History of Psycholthe field to *History of Psychology*. Like all other friends, and acquaintances to submit their best work in 2 — Urge their teachers, colleagues, students,
- sions to History of Psychology should get in touch manuscripts. Anyone interested in reviewing submismsokal@wpi.edu. with me, preferably VIA DIRECT E-MAIL at Volunteer to serve as referees for submitted

As soon as I get such messages I'll send out continued on page seven

Cheiron, the International Society for the History of Behavioral and Social Sciences, will hold its thirtieth annual meeting June 18-21, 1998, at the University of San Diego, San Diego, California. Program submissions (symposia, papers, and posters), which may deal with any aspect of the history of the behavioral and social sciences — or with related historiographical or methodological issues — must be postmarked by February 2, 1998. Travel awards are available to assist students who present papers or posters. Contact Leila Zenderland, Cheiron Program Chair, Department of American Studies, California State University, Fullerton, Fullerton, CA 92834.

Phone: 714-278-3800. Fax: 714-278-5820

E-mail: lzenderland@fullerton.edu.

APA Division 26

Division 26 of the American Psychological Association will hold its next meeting in San Francisco, August 14-18, 1998. Proposals must be postmarked by November 21, 1997 (please note that this date is earlier than last year's submission deadline). Papers or symposia on the history of applications of psychology: clinical, industrial-organizational, sport, advertising, etc. and on the early development of psychology on the West Coast are of particular interest. Students are strongly encouraged to submit papers. There is a student paper award worth \$200. Contact Wade Pickren, Program Chair, Department of Psychology, Southeastern Oklahoma State University, Durant, OK 74701-0609. Phone: 405-924-0121. Fax: 405-920-7470. E-mail: wpickren@sosu.edu.

News of the I

Paul Croce, Stetson University, has an article tentatively due out in the February 1998 issue of the *Journal of Religious History*: "Probabilistics Darwinism: Louis Agassiz vs. Asa Gray on Science, Religion, and Certainty."

Kurt Danziger, York University, has published Naming the Mind: How Psychology Found Its Language, Sage Publications (1997); cloth ISBN: 080397762X; paper ISBN: 0803977638.

edited Unification through Division: Histories of Divisions of the American Psychological Association, American Psychological Association (1997) and "Commemorating Pavlov's work," American Psychologist, 52 (1997), 933-972; he has published "Edward Bradford Titchener: Comparative Psychologist?" American Journal of Psychology, 110 (1997), 449-456 and "On the evolution of divisions," American Psychologist, 52 (1997), 733-741.

Gary Hatfield, University of Pennsylvania, has published "The Workings of the Intellect: Mind and Psychology," in Patricia Easton (ed.), Logic and the Workings of the Mind: The Logic of Ideas and Faculty

of the Membership

Psychology in Early Modern Philosophy, North American Kant Society Studies in Philosophy, vol. 5 (Atascadero, Calif.: Ridgeview Publishing Co., 1997)

Hans Pols is currently doing post-doctoral work in the Harvard University History of Science Department as a member of the Mind Brain Behavior Initiative.

intervening in the cultural politics of the life scitiated science-politics and its potential reconstruction" Schroeder, Yrjö Haila, Saul Halfon, Simon Cole, and "Afterword: Shifting positions for knowing and we have global environmental problems? Undifferen-Rosaleen Love and Peter Taylor ("How do we know Paul Edwards, Scott Gilbert, Herbert Gottweis, Rick duction: Changing Life in the New World Dis/Order") Paul Edwards, Peter Taylor and Saul Halfon ("Intro-Politics Series, cloth ISBN 0-8166-3012-7; paper ISBN 0-8166-3013-5. Contents include articles by 13 of the University of Minnesota Press Cultural Genomes, Ecologies, Bodies, Commodities as Volume E. Halfon and Paul N. Edwards, Changing Life: Change at Swarthmore College, has edited, with Saul Peter J. Taylor, Eugene Lang Professor of Social

MEMENTO MORI
the prospect of death
is reason enough
to embrace life

The linden trees are blooming in Bloomington, Indiana, home of Indiana University All the other trees — redbud, crabapple, dogwood — have long since shed their spectacular blooms earlier in the springtime. Only the linden waits to bloom at the start of summer.

It is not a showy flower. Yellow-green in color, it blends in with the leaves. But it has a delightful, fresh fragrance. It is also the scholar's tree, having an association with libraries and places of study since medieval times, when it was planted at the first universities.

When I first learned of Jack Pressman's death on Monday, I went home, riding my bicycle, baking in the summer sunshine, smelling the linden trees as I made my way through campus, thinking about my friend Jack. I wondered: Why did you leave us? An unanswerable question.

In the days since Jack's death people who knew him and loved him came together to share the sad news. Many people who wanted to be here today could not make it. I cannot speak for them individually, but I can try to express some of the grief that we all feel collectively.

Jack entered my life in 1980 in Philadelphia, at Benjamin Franklin's university. It was an exciting time to be a graduate student in the Department of History and Sociology of Science. I didn't fully realize it at the time, but I discovered a true friend and kindred spirit in Jack. Intellectually, we formed a partnership to explore the history of the behavioral sciences. We had a wise faculty guide, Riki Kuklick, to lead us, and student compatriots to join us. The sense of community and shared culture in the department was unmatched anywhere. It was truly a golden age at Penn, and Jack and I flourished in it. The rest is literally history — a lot of

history.

Jack's work as a scholar is part of the public record, and will be duly noted and celebrated for its real achievements. But the loss we feel goes beyond the scholarly career cut short. In fact, the loss we feel goes beyond words. How to capture Jack's smile? How to convey the power and richness of his voice? How to evoke the quality of his mind?

We each have different memories of our time with Jack. All we can do right now is to share them freely with each other, to try to repair the rupture in the very fabric of our lives brought about by Jack's passing.

I will return to Bloomington where the linden trees remain in bloom. I will be remembering Jack, and thinking of the words of Albert Camus:

In the midst of winter
I finally learned that there was in me
an invincible summer.

Thank you, Jack, for teaching me the meaning of those words. Farewell. I will miss you.

Delivered by James Capshew at Home of Peace Cemetery, San Francisco, California, 26 June 1997

Obitary

continued from page one

number of committees, including its committee on admissions and its committee on curriculum and educational policy.

Jack Pressman is survived by his wife, Wendy Brown, and their two children, Abe and Zoe. In his honor, a fund is being established that will be used to assist graduate students at the Department of History and Sociology of Science of the University of Pennsylvania. Check contributions marked "Jack Pressman Fund" and made payable to "University of Pennsylvania Trustees" should be sent to: University of Pennsylvania, Attention: Jean-Marie Kneeley, 3440 Market Street, Suite 300, Philadelphia, PA 19104.

Henrika Kuklick

A Day with Jack

children, Abe and Zoe. able to spend time with his wife Wendy and his the spring of 1997. Since Jack would be traveling once again be in the same place at the same timeby without our seeing one another. I was therefore were just large enough to mean that years could go these differences may seem relatively small, they try, and I on the history of psychology. And while nia; he attended meetings on the history of psychiajob in northern California and I in southern Califorgent, funny, and warm. In the years since, he got a vania. He was instantly likableboth graduate students at the University of Pennsyl-(as he usually did) with his family, I would also be we would both be doing research in London at the really pleased when I learned that Jack and I would Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine in Jack Pressman and I first met when we were –very open, intelli-

Jack arrived in London about a week before I did. By the time I got there, he was an old hand who had scouted out the best resources of the library and of the city of London, and was ready to show me around and introduce me to all his new friends. Since the Pressmans would be leaving in a few short days, we decided to spend all day on Friday, March 28th, together. And so it was that I got to spend a last day with Jack—at the London Zoo.

It was a lovely spring day. As we made our way through the city to the zoo, Jack and Wendy took turns entertaining Abe and Zoe and caring for me—making sure that I got the proper bus card, that I understood how the underground worked and how the city was laid out, that I knew where to eat and how much to spend and what to be sure not to miss. The day passed beautifully—a seamless blend of seeing the zoo animals and catching up on work and family and old friends and new experiences.

Throughout the day, Jack told me about his life. He spoke enthusiastically about his many ongoing projects and all his plans for the future—how he wanted to write a popular account of the influence of Adolf Meyer on American psychiatry and how he was also interested in studying the

just completed his book manuscript. He was eawork being done by his students in San Francisco hospitals. He talked proudly and lovingly about the person that he had always been. open, intellectually engaged, and warmhearted beautiful son and daughter. And he was still the city he loved. He had a strong marriage and a He had earned tenure in a wonderful institution in a gerly looking forward to an upcoming sabbatical he was happier than I had ever seen him. stood out-Jack was very happy. In fact, I believe other as well as their children. Above all, one fact were so obviously a team who cherished one anwife, no words were needed, for Jack and Wendy daughter's courage and natural agility. As for his his son's acute sensitivity and insight and his from one another. He told many stories illustrating learning from them, and how different they seemed kids—how terrific they were, and how much he was and Berkeley. Most of all, he talked about his history of laboratory and clinical practices within He had

I last saw Jack a few days later, for although he was busy packing to return to the U.S., he rushed back to the library to pass on to me his London guidebooks—one final thoughtful gesture.

Jack Pressman will always remain for me as he was that spring day—a vibrant scholar and committed family man who was full of kindness, of ideas, of dreams, of love, of life. I will miss him dearly.

Leila Zenderland

I met Jack at the History of Science Society meeting in Pittsburgh — was it 1986? Sarah Tracy introduced us, knowing that we would hit it off. Memories of first impressions come floating back — the intensity of flashing green eyes, wry wit, and daunting mental energy as we talked about our respective dissertations, his on psychosurgery, mine on James and anarchism. Not an obvious match of interests, perhaps, but somehow we recognized each other as sympatico. We talked for hours. We were intellectual cousins or in-laws or some such, since his advisor (Rosenberg) and mine (Rosenkrantz) were as inseparable (by phone) as people at two different institutions could be. I thought of Jack and

sciences than Penn at that stage. lonelier place to do history of social/behavioral instant bonding, at least for me, since Harvard was where those were marginal subfields. It made for history of psychology/psychiatry in a discipline within a few years of each other, and all trying to do Jim Capshew and myself as a trio or cohort of sorts all nearly the same age, all getting our Ph.D.'s ы

proud and adoring father. even closer detail of scales. Such children, such a blow-up of a section of skin so that he could show dinosaur whose name I can't even pronounce meeting, done by Abe at age 6a computer drawing Jack gave me at the last HSS the bold and imperturbable little jockette. I cherish ness on the West Coast but his eventual happy angst over the wealth of things academicians can soon. I remember sharing years of big and little humble stuff of old friends who will not be forgotten HSS. Most of the memories that tumble out are the ourselves and our academic interests within the gether in the late '80s to try to make a place for FHHS only partly as one of the founding members of the intellectual work, though that was outstanding. It's his children. Abe the little soulful intellectual; Zoe he was allergic to chocolate. ... And in recent years, member his traumatic discovery some years ago that seduction by the charms of the Bay area. ... I rethink to worry about.... I remember his initial loneli-Incredible colors and precise detail, including a loved his family and delighted in everything about I remember all the Abe and Zoe stories. How he When I remember Jack, it's only partly for his one of a handful of us who banded to-some sort of

friends grow old, together. phone and call him to congratulate him. And I will proud for Jack. But I will wish I could pick up the will come out. I will hold it in my hand and be weeks later there was silence ... forever. The book copy-edited version of his book manuscript. Two ing? It is impossible to absorb. out so unceremoniously, so entirely without warn-How can a life so promising and so full be snuffed taken from his family and from us much too soon. wish he could have seen his wife and children and his death he called, rejoicing in having finished the Mostly I remember a great soul who was Two weeks before

Deborah Coon

Symposium, Memorial Service University of Pennsylvania 14-15 November

Sarah W. Tracy. An informal reception will follow of commentators: Janet Tighe, Nancy Tomes, and Disorders." Grob's talk will be discussed by a panel PA. Gerald Grob will speak on "Psychiatry's Holy Floor Room C, 3440 Market Street, Philadelphia, ment of History and Sociology of Science, First 4:00 p.m., at the University of Pennsylvania Departhonor of Jack Pressman on Friday, November 14, the symposium. Grail: The Search for the Mechanism and Mental A small symposium will be presented in at

campus. Please contact Sarah Tracy at 302-456held at 3:00 p.m. at Furness Library on the Penn 0335 or swtracy@udel.edu for further information. The following day a memorial service will

Message from the Editor History of Psycholog)

continued from page three

forms for prospective referees to complete and return. Consult History of Psychology's website, at

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Website: (508) 831-5932. E-mail: msokal@wpi.edu Worcester, MA 01609. Phone: (508) 831-5712. of Humanities & Arts, Worcester Polytechnic Institute Michael M. Sokal, Professor of History, Department ISSN is 1093-4510. For further information, contact attract library subscriptions. History of Psychology's begun to distribute widely advertised material to tion list, and the APA Publications Office has already impact depends on the size of its institutional subscripscribe to History of Psychology. A journal's long-term History of Psychology and membership in Division 26 organizations) that will provide both a subscription to rate subscription to members of the Forum (and other receive the journal. The APA plans to offer a reducedmembers who are members of APA Division 26 will Urge libraries of their home institutions to subhttp://www.wpi.edu/~histpsy. Subscribe to *History of Psychology*. Forum

and/or standardization in the history of (some part of) a topic related to the increasing emphasis on precision chology. More specifically, the thesis should deal with nationality for writing a thesis on the history of psyfour-year research position to a student of non-Dutch section Theory and History of Psychology, offers a Douwe Draaisma and possibly a second supervisor in ogy. He or she will be supervised by Trudy Dehue or History of Psychology at the Department of Psycholfield with demonstrable knowledge of psychology. with a Master's degree in psychology or in a related Dfl 500 a month). The fellowship is open to applicants to look for an apartment for a reasonable rent (about (about 1100 dollars) a month. The university will help fellow will receive an income of about Dfl.2100,psychology. After taxes and health insurance, the the dissertation topic has been specified. The fellow the Netherlands or abroad, who will be chosen after The fellow will be working in the section Theory and The University of Groningen, the Netherlands

> program of the international school for science and c.v. and 10-15 pages of writing samples in English, will begin from June 1 and finish at November 1 1997 taught at the school). Considerations of applications past Bruno Latour, Karin Knorr, Donna Haraway have erlands with internationally renowned teachers (in the winterschools (of 2 weeks per year, max) in the Nethtemporary Culture' which organizes summer- and technology studies 'Science and Technology in Conwill be expected to finish the four-year educational 9712 TS Groningen, the Netherlands. For questions ogy, University of Groningen, Grote Kruisstraat 2/1, dr T. Dehue, section Theory and History of Psycholpreferably in the domain of the dissertation's topic to email <G.C.G.Dehue@ppsw.rug.nl> contact T. Dehue, tel. +31 50 3636354 (secr. 6366) or Applicants are requested to send a letter of interest, a

Ceninders and

letter; also, they should attend the FHHS Business Meeting, Saturday, 8 November, 12:00 - 1:30 p.m. The Editor wishes to thank David Valone and all summaries of sessions for the next issue of the Newsety Meeting in San Diego should consider writing Members attending the History of Science Soci-

other contributors for their assistance with this issue.

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